

#### EXISTING PARK CONDITIONS



**EXISTING TRAILS** 



TRAIL EXCEEDS MAXIMUM ADA ACCESSIBLE SLOPE

#### PROPOSED PARK ENHANCEMENTS



WOOD BOARDWALK WITH OVERLOOK WETLAND



FISHING PIER STRUCTURE



WETLAND VEGETATION



EXTEND AND ENHANCE EXISTING FISHING PIER



LARGE TREES LEANING INTO RIVER



STEEP BANKS AND ERODING SHORELINE



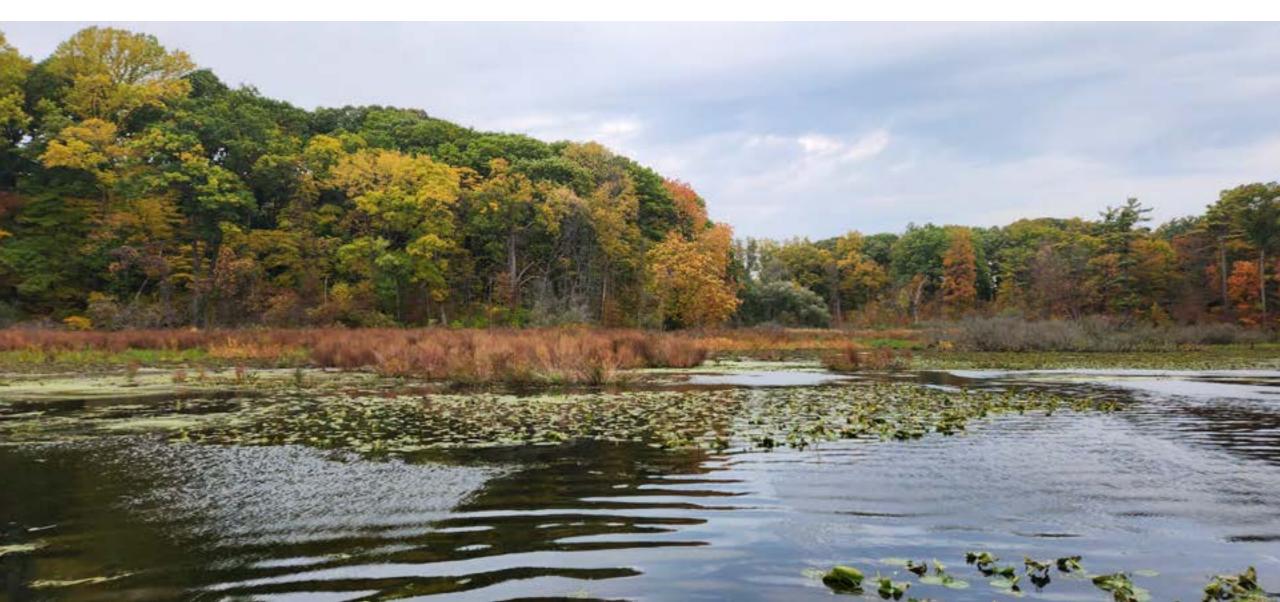
STABILIZE SHORELINE WITH WOODY STRUCTURES AND LIVE STAKES

#### RIVER BLUFF PARK CONCEPTUAL DESIGN





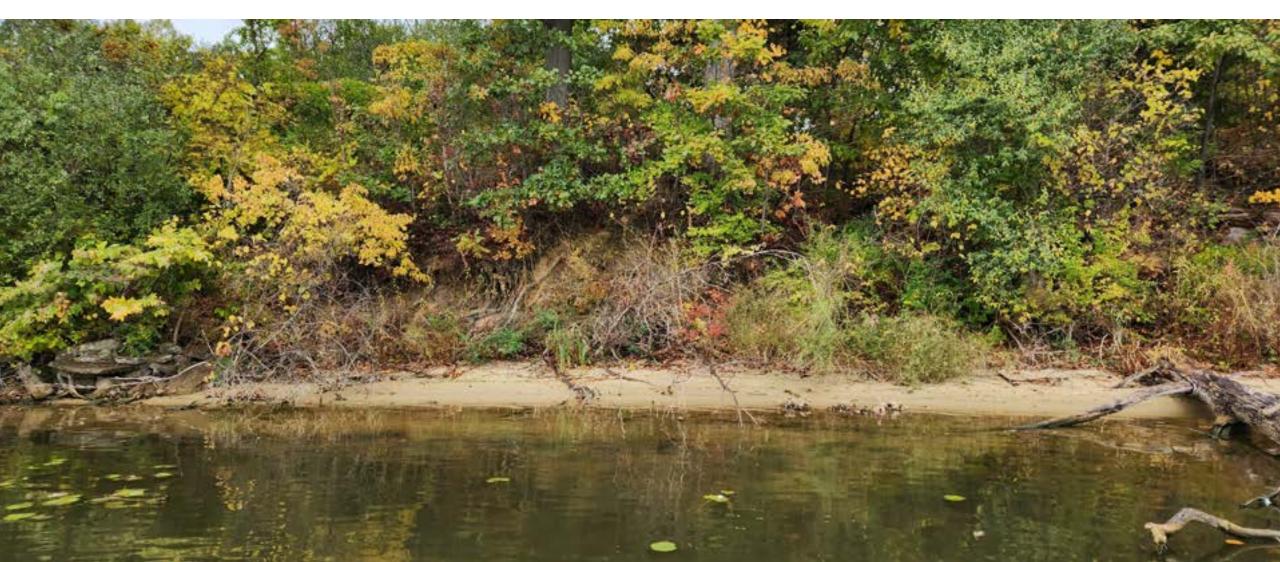
# WETLAND AREA, TREAT INVASIVE SPECIES AND INSTALL NATIVE PLANTS



## ERODING SHORELINE, STABILIZE WITH ON-SITE TREES TO CREATE HABITAT



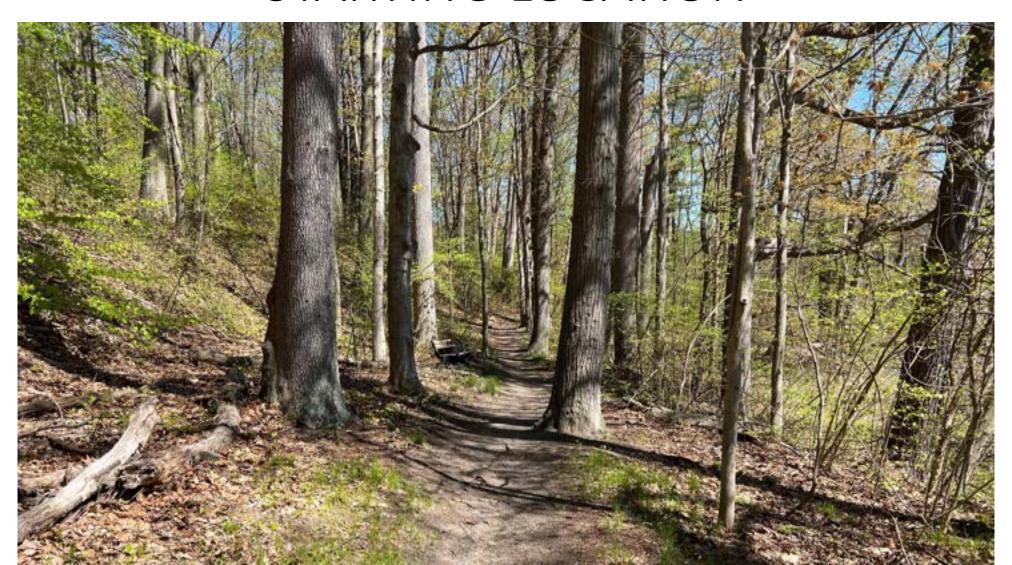
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# APPROXIMATE WETLAND BOARDWALK STARTING LOCATION



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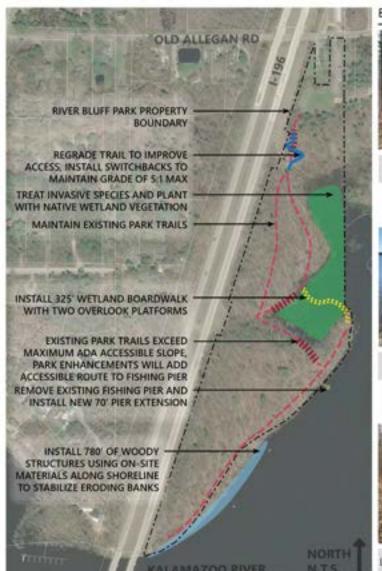


### EXISTING FISHING PIER



### PICNIC SHELTER AND ACCESS TO FISHING PIER





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## Who Are the Members of the Natural Resource Trustee Council?



- The Natural Resource Trustee Council consists of agencies acting under federal and state law to seek environmental restoration:
  - Michigan Department of Natural Resources (MDNR)
  - Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE)
  - Michigan Department of Attorney General (MDAG)
  - U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS)
  - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)











# How Does NRDA Relate to Superfund Cleanup and the AOC Program?



➤ Release of hazardous substances is the trigger for both cleanup and NRDA restoration

### Cleanup

- Led by EPA and the State
- Based on risk to humans and the environment
- Removals and remediation

#### NRDA Restoration

- Led by Trustee Council
- Addresses injuries over time
- Restoration to baseline and to compensate
- >NRDA restoration is coordinated with cleanup
- ➤ AOC Restoration is also related, but can have different standards/criteria

### NRDA Settlements

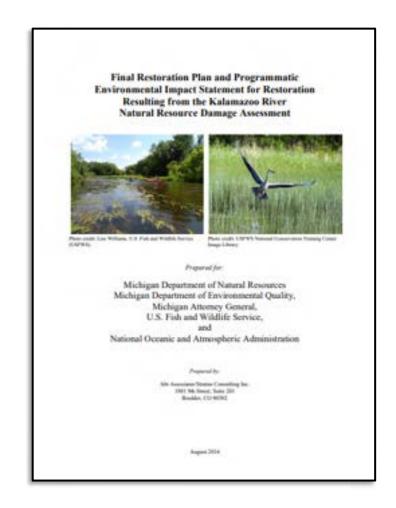


- ➤ Bankruptcy settlement with Plainwell Inc. and Plainwell Holding Co. in 2005: \$890,000
- ➤ Bankruptcy settlement with Lyondell in 2009: \$2M for Portage Creek and \$1.38 M for entire site
- ➤ Settlement with NCR Corporation in late 2019: \$25M plus \$2M past costs



### Guiding Document for Restoration

- 2016 Restoration Plan and Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (RP/PEIS)
  - Guides the Trustees in selection of potential restoration projects
  - Notified the public that potential projects may be proposed in future Restoration Plan/Environmental Assessments (RP/EAs)
  - Helps with coordination with proposed remedial actions



### Priority project types for NRDA:



Priority types of projects in the Kalamazoo River watershed that benefit injured natural resources:

- Instream habitat restoration adding natural structure and reducing channelization
- Stream bank restoration and increasing floodplain habitat areas
- Removing barriers to fish passage from undersized culverts and dams
- Enhancing native plant species and controlling invasive species
- Preserving, enhancing, or restoring riparian and wetland habitats
- Restoring habitat that also benefits recreational uses like fishing, wildlife viewing, paddling





# 2021 Supplemental Restoration Plan and Environmental Assessment

- Trustees selected 14 projects
- Using ~\$12.4 M of available funds
- Assumed protective remedies, dam removal with response, continued shift to natural channel design for stability



Kalamazoo River Supplemental Restoration Plan and Environmental Assessment - Final

Prepared by

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy

Michigan Department of Natural Resources

Michigan Department of Attorney General

September 16, 2021

